

var, x, y	term variable		
t	$::=$		term
	x		variable
	$\lambda x.t$	bind x in t	lambda
	$t t'$		app
	\mathbf{z}		zero
	$\mathbf{s}(t)$		successor
	$\mathbf{rec}(t, t_0, x.y.t_1)$		recursion
	(t)	S	
	$[t/x]t'$	M	
v	$::=$		value
	$\lambda x.t$		lambda
typ, T	$::=$		types
	\mathbf{Nat}		natural numbers
	$T_1 \rightarrow T_2$		function types
ctx, Γ	$::=$		typing context
	\bullet		empty context
	$\Gamma, x : T$		assumption
$terminals$	$::=$		
	λ		
	\longrightarrow		
	\rightarrow		
	\in		
	\neq		
	\equiv_α		
	\equiv_β		
	\mathbf{FV}		
	\notin		
	dom		
	\vdash		
	\mathbf{true}		
	\mathbf{false}		
$formula$	$::=$		
	$judgement$		
	$x \neq x'$	M	
	$x \notin \mathbf{FV}(t)$	M	
	$x : T \in \Gamma$	M	
	$x \notin dom(\Gamma)$	M	
red	$::=$		
	$t_1 \longrightarrow t_2$		t_1 reduces to t_2
fv	$::=$		
	$x \in \mathbf{FV}(t)$		free variable

<i>aeq</i>	::=	$t \equiv_{\alpha} t'$	alpha equivalence
<i>beq</i>	::=	$t \equiv_{\beta} t'$	beta equivalence
<i>typing</i>	::=	$\Gamma \vdash t : T$	Typing rules
<i>judgement</i>	::=	<i>red</i>	
		<i>fv</i>	
		<i>aeq</i>	
		<i>beq</i>	
		<i>typing</i>	
<i>user_syntax</i>	::=	<i>var</i>	
		<i>t</i>	
		<i>v</i>	
		<i>typ</i>	
		<i>ctx</i>	
		<i>terminals</i>	
		<i>formula</i>	

$\boxed{t_1 \longrightarrow t_2}$ t_1 reduces to t_2

$$\frac{}{(\lambda x. t_{12}) v_2 \longrightarrow [v_2/x] t_{12}} \text{RED_AX_APP}$$

$$\frac{t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{t_1 t \longrightarrow t'_1 t} \text{RED_CTX_APP_FUN}$$

$$\frac{t_1 \longrightarrow t'_1}{v t_1 \longrightarrow v t'_1} \text{RED_CTX_APP_ARG}$$

$\boxed{x \in \text{FV}(t)}$ free variable

$$\frac{}{x \in \text{FV}(x)} \text{FV_VAR}$$

$$\frac{x \in \text{FV}(t_1)}{x \in \text{FV}(t_1 t_2)} \text{FV_APP_L}$$

$$\frac{x \in \text{FV}(t_2)}{x \in \text{FV}(t_1 t_2)} \text{FV_APP_R}$$

$$\frac{x \in \text{FV}(t) \quad x \neq y}{x \in \text{FV}(\lambda y. t)} \text{FV_LAM}$$

$\boxed{t \equiv_{\alpha} t'}$ alpha equivalence

$$\frac{}{t \equiv_{\alpha} t} \text{AEQ_ID}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{t \equiv_{\alpha} t'}{t' \equiv_{\alpha} t} \text{ AEQ_SYM} \\
\frac{t \equiv_{\alpha} t' \quad t' \equiv_{\alpha} t''}{t \equiv_{\alpha} t''} \text{ AEQ_TRANS} \\
\frac{t_1 \equiv_{\alpha} t'_1 \quad t_2 \equiv_{\alpha} t'_2}{t_1 t_2 \equiv_{\alpha} t'_1 t'_2} \text{ AEQ_APP} \\
\frac{t \equiv_{\alpha} t'}{\lambda x. t \equiv_{\alpha} \lambda x. t'} \text{ AEQ_LAM} \\
\frac{x' \notin \text{FV}(t)}{\lambda x. t \equiv_{\alpha} \lambda x'. [x'/x]t} \text{ AEQ_SUBST}
\end{array}$$

$t \equiv_{\beta} t'$ beta equivalence

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{t \equiv_{\beta} t} \text{ BEQ_ID} \\
\frac{t \equiv_{\beta} t'}{t' \equiv_{\beta} t} \text{ BEQ_SYM} \\
\frac{t \equiv_{\beta} t' \quad t' \equiv_{\beta} t''}{t \equiv_{\beta} t''} \text{ BEQ_TRANS} \\
\frac{t_1 \equiv_{\beta} t'_1 \quad t_2 \equiv_{\beta} t'_2}{t_1 t_2 \equiv_{\beta} t'_1 t'_2} \text{ BEQ_APP} \\
\frac{t \equiv_{\beta} t'}{\lambda x. t \equiv_{\beta} \lambda x. t'} \text{ BEQ_LAM} \\
\frac{}{(\lambda x. t) t' \equiv_{\beta} [t'/x]t} \text{ BEQ_SUBST}
\end{array}$$

$\Gamma \vdash t : T$ Typing rules

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{x : T \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : T} \text{ TYPING_VAR} \\
\frac{\Gamma, x : T_1 \vdash t : T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. t : T_1 \rightarrow T_2} \text{ TYPING_ABS} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t_1 : T_1 \rightarrow T_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash t_2 : T_1}{\Gamma \vdash t_1 t_2 : T_2} \text{ TYPING_APP} \\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{z} : \text{Nat}} \text{ TYPING_Z} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \text{Nat}}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{s}(t) : \text{Nat}} \text{ TYPING_S} \\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : \text{Nat} \quad \Gamma \vdash t_0 : T \quad \Gamma \vdash x : \text{Nat} \quad \Gamma \vdash y : T \quad \Gamma \vdash t_1 : T}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{rec}(t, t_0, x. y. t_1) : T} \text{ TYPING_REC}
\end{array}$$

Definition rules: 25 good 0 bad
Definition rule clauses: 54 good 0 bad